## FCI Standard N° 326 / 16.09.1996/ GB

## **SOUTH RUSSIAN SHEPHERD DOG**

(Ioujnorousskaia Ovtcharka)

**TRANSLATION**: Mrs Peggy Davis.

**ORIGIN**: Russia.

# DATE OF PUBLICATION OF THE ORIGINAL VALID

**STANDARD**: 30.09.1983.

**<u>UTILIZATION</u>**: Sheepdog.

**<u>CLASSIFICATION F.C.I.</u>**: Group 1 Sheepdogs and Cattle Dogs

(except Swiss Cattle Dogs).

Section 1 Sheepdogs. Without working trial.

The Owtcharka of meridional Russia is a dog of robust constitution, of above average size; he is fierce and distrustful of strangers, not very demanding and adapts easily to diverse climatic conditions and temperatures.

**<u>GENERAL APPEARANCE</u>**: Robust, lean, with massive bone structure and a strongly developed musculature.

<u>Faults</u>: Frail constitution, bones too light, insufficient musculature; constitution of coarse or gross appearance.

 $\underline{\text{Sexual type}}$ : Well evident according to sex. The males are courageous, stronger and more massive than the females.

*Faults*: Females of male type.

**Severe faults**: Effeminate type male.

#### **IMPORTANT PROPORTIONS:**

- Index of bone structure : Males 17 - 19

Females 16 - 18

- Length index (Format): 108 - 110.

*Faults*: Slight divergences of the given norm.

<u>Severe faults</u>: Accentuated divergences of the given norms (square shape or very elongated).

**BEHAVIOUR AND TEMPERAMENT**: Type of highly nervous activity, strong, balanced, lively. Dominant reaction: active way of defense.

*Faults*: Excessive excitability, timidity, laziness. *Severe faults*: Uncontrolled excitability, cowardice.

**<u>HEAD</u>**: Elongated shape with a moderately broad forehead; the occipital crest and the zygomatic arches are strongly pronounced. The stop is barely visible. The nose is big, black.

<u>Faults</u>: Coarse head, accentuated stop, superciliary arches prominent, muzzle too short or too elongated, grey lips; nose grey or brown.

<u>Severe faults</u>: Narrow muzzle, weak, turned up, of truncated shape. Pink nose.

<u>Teeth</u>: White, big, fitting closely. The incisors are set regularly and close in scissor bite.

<u>Faults</u>: Teeth too small and spaced, yellow or prematurely worn. Broken teeth but not impeding a correct closure of the jaws. Lack of premolars.

<u>Severe faults</u>: Everything which does not correspond to a perfect closure of the teeth but not impeding a correct of the teeth in scissor bite. Decayed teeth. Incisors set irregularly.

Ears: Relatively small, of triangular shape, hanging.

Faults: Detached ears.

Eyes: Oval shape, set horizontally, dark; the eyelids lean, tight.

Faults: Light eyes.

<u>Severe faults</u>: Eyes of different colours, pink eyelids.

**NECK**: Lean, muscular, of moderate length, set high.

Faults: Neck too short, set low.

#### **BODY**:

Withers: Apparent but not high.

**Back**: Straight and strong.

<u>Faults</u>: Weak back or roach-back. <u>Severe faults</u>: Saddle back or humped. Loin: Short, broad, rounded.

*Faults*: Slightly elongated, straight or too rounded.

Severe faults: Saddle back or humped.

<u>Chest</u>: Reasonably broad, slightly flattened, deep.

<u>Faults</u>: Chest insufficiently let down (above the elbow). <u>Severe faults</u>: Narrow chest, too small, barrel shaped.

Belly: Moderately tucked up.

Faults: Excessively whippety or sagging.

**<u>FEET</u>** (Front and back) : Oval shaped, strong, well arched, covered with long hair.

Faults: Flat feet, splayed feet.

**GAIT/MOVEMENT**: The gaits are free and extended. The natural gaits of this dog are the heavy trot and the gallop. At the trot, the legs move in a straight line with a slight convergence to the median line. The articulations of the fore- and hindquarters straightening up freely.

<u>Faults</u>: Slight lateral deviation in the movement of the legs; insufficient straightening up of the articulations.

Severe faults: Restrained gait, lack in action.

#### **COAT**

 $\underline{\text{HAIR}}$ : Long (10 – 15 cm), coarse, thick, dense, of equal length on head, chest, legs and tail, with a well developed undercoat.

*Faults*: Straight hair.

Severe faults: Short hair, soft texture.

<u>COLOUR</u>: Most often white, but also white and yellow, straw colour, greyish (ashen grey) and other shades of grey; white lightly marked with grey; grey speckled.

Severe faults: Black, rushy or brown coat; strongly speckled.

#### SIZE:

<u>Height at the withers</u>: Males: a minimum of 65 cm.

Females: a minimum of 62 cm.

*Faults*: Size of less than 65 cm for the males, less than 62 cm for the females.

<u>Severe faults</u>: Size of less than 60 cm for the males, less than 58 cm for the females.

**FAULTS**: Any departure from the foregoing points should be considered a fault and the seriousness with which the fault should be regarded should be in exact proportion to its degree and its effect upon the health and welfare of the dog.

### **ELIMINATING FAULTS:**

- Aggressive or overly shy.
- Everything which does not correspond to a correct closure of jaws in scissor bite.
- Hair short or straight.
- All the shades of the coat which have not been taken into consideration in the present standard.

Any dog clearly showing physical or behavioural abnormalities shall be disqualified.

<u>N.B.</u>: Male animals should have two apparently normal testicles fully descended into the scrotum.